

Watts, Tokens & Money

Everyone is deploying AI.
Here's what the winners are doing differently.

4,398

Deployments

+1.15

Energy IR

0

Dogs

+17.1%

Manufacturing

↓ [Explore the three-layer stack](#)

I built an AI that got out of hand

4,398

AI deployments analyzed
across 3,095 active tickers

"The AI did the heavy lifting. I did the 'so what?'"

Most deployments aren't **working***

But the **ones that are** share a pattern

They're not investing in the AI itself.
They're investing in what's underneath.

4,398

Deployments Analyzed

+0.50

IR for Winners

-0.50

IR for Dogs

**contributing to positive IR = sustainable, measurable returns over time*

The Three Layers of AI Value



APPS

Top Layer



TOKENS

Middle Layer



WATTS

Base Layer

"Value flows down -- from apps, to tokens, to watts"

Energy + Utilities

ZERO DOGS

51 deployments — Not one energy company or utility has underperformed its benchmark

Tech & Software

6.4:1

Dogs vs Winners
199 dogs vs 31 winners

31 Tech Winners. Curious what they had in common?



+17.1%

Outperformance vs peers

Manufacturing Exception

*"They're converting tokens into things you can touch,
moving down the stack toward the physical world"*

Autonomous robots • Computer vision • Generative design for real products

The Medieval Parallel

Water → **Watts**

Mills → **Tokens**

Commerce → **Apps**

"Acquire & defend territory"

Replacement Time = Value

Value concentrates where replacement takes longest — from decades to hours



DECADES

Watts: Land, permits, grid connections

Physical infrastructure that takes 10+ years to replace

10+ years



YEARS

Tokens: Compute capacity, consented datasets, proprietary models

Computational resources that take 2-5 years to replace

2-5 years



HOURS

Apps: New features, chatbots

Software that can ship in a day

Hours

Defensibility Gradient

Watts: Hard to replace

Low



High

Tokens: Moderate barrier

Apps: Easy to replicate

Strategic Question: What are you building underneath that a competitor can't replicate by next quarter?

What's Underneath Your AI?

The question isn't whether your AI is better.
It's what you're building underneath it.



Watts

Energy & grid access




Tokens

Compute & silicon



Capabilities

Physical & data assets

 Analyzed by **Scott.AI**

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